

Implementation of Linux Kernel Modules for Simulation and Provenance



Bruno Policarpo Toledo Freitas
Carlos Eduardo Pantoja
{bruno.freitas, carlos.pantoja}@cefet-rj.br



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Introduction



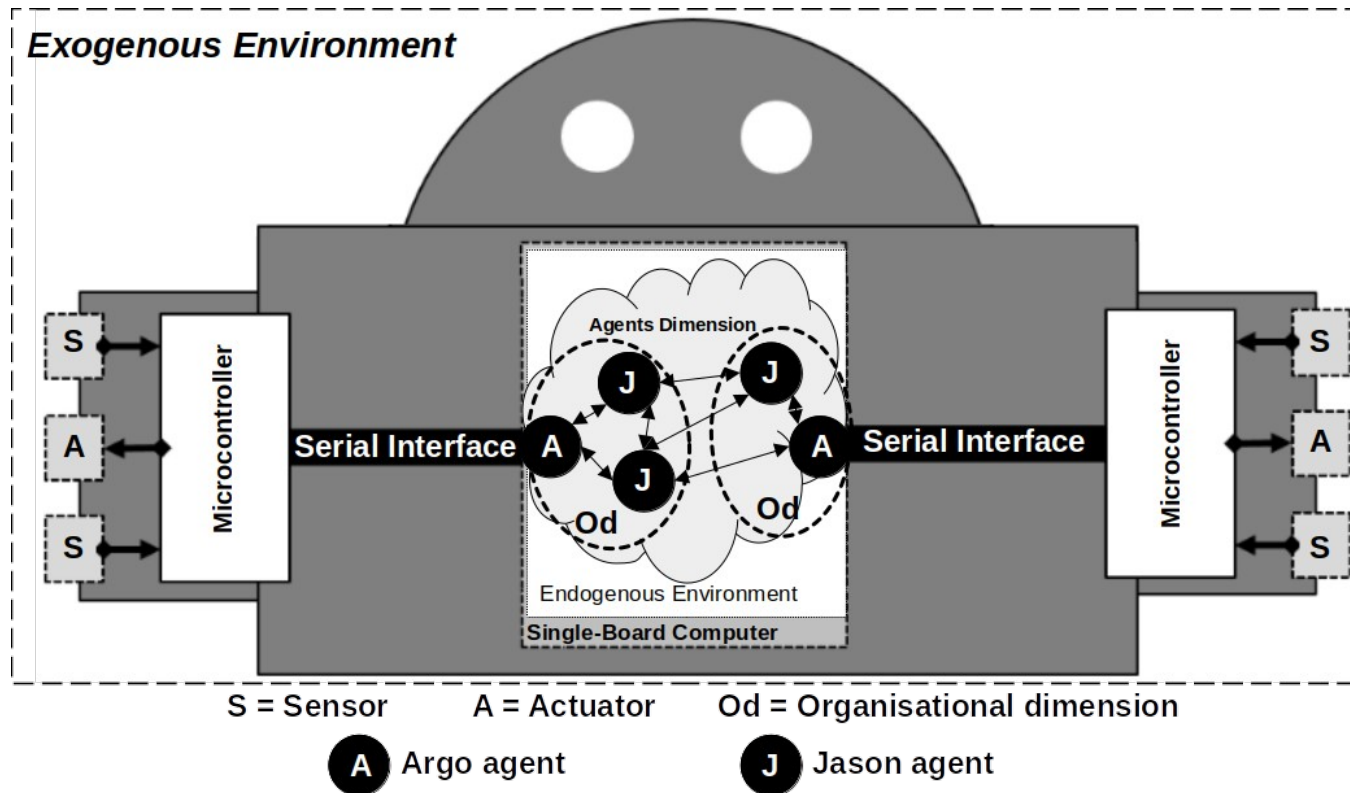
- **An Embedded Multiagent System is system based on cognitive agents that act upon the real world ¹**
 - Input: data from sensors
 - Outputs: commands sent to the hardware

[1] Brandão, F. C., Lima, M. A. T., Pantoja, C. E., Zahn, J., and Viterbo, J. (2021). Engineering approaches for programming agent-based iot objects using the resource management architecture. *Sensors*, 21(23).

ARGO



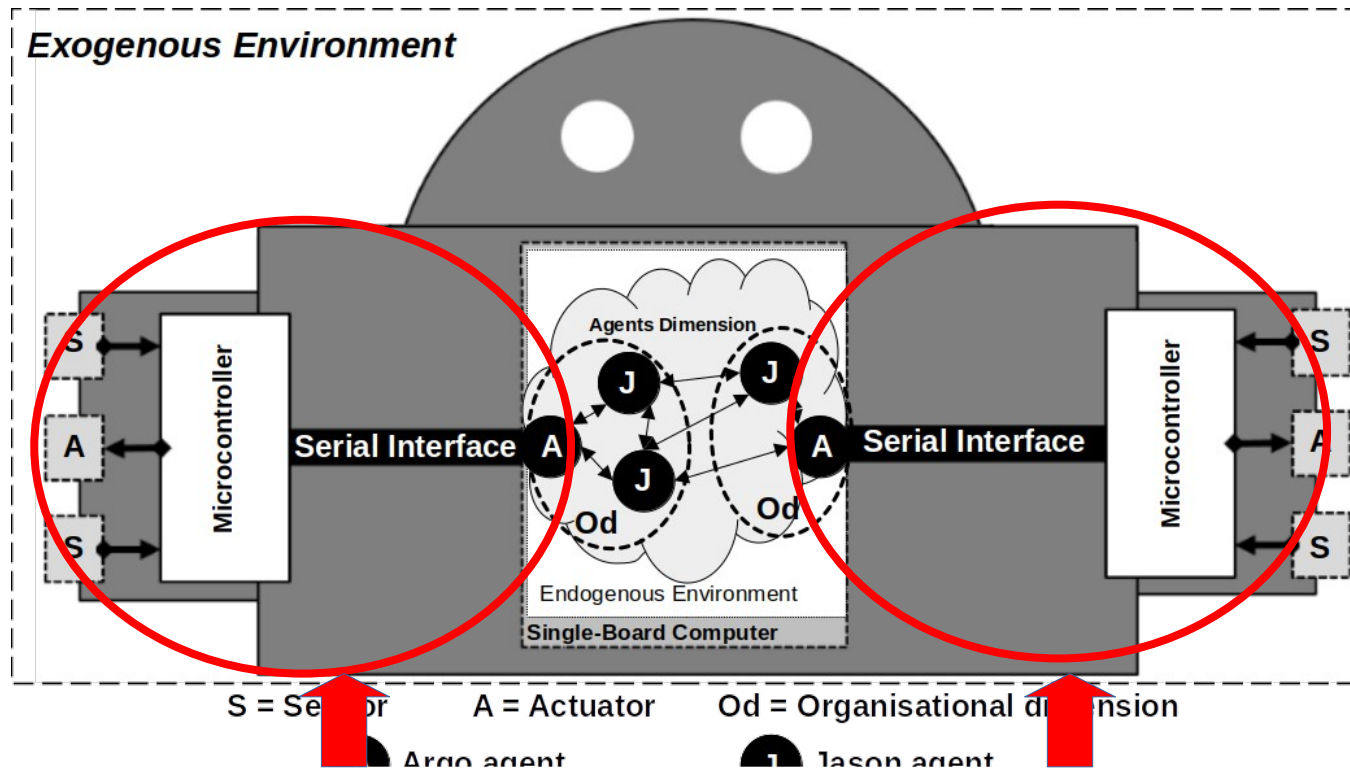
- For Embedded MAS, the ARGO architecture allows JASON agents to act directly on the real world (*exogenous environment*)¹



[1] Pantoja, C. E., Stabile, M. F., Lazarin, N. M., and Sichman, J. S. (2016). ARGO: An Extended Jason Architecture that Facilitates Embedded Robotic Agents Programming. In Baldoni, M., Müller, J. P., Nunes, I., and Zalila-Wenkstern, R., editors, Engineering Multi-Agent Systems, pages 136–155, Cham. Springer International Publishing.

ARGO

- For Embedded MAS, the ARGO architecture allows JASON agents to act directly on the real world (*exogenous environment*)¹



All communication is based on serial communication
Pior construction of hardware is needed before verification

Motivation



- **There are some challenges that arise when developing these systems:**
 - Verification of behaviour
 - Deploying a solution on the real world
 - Collecting data provenance of the deployed system

Problems



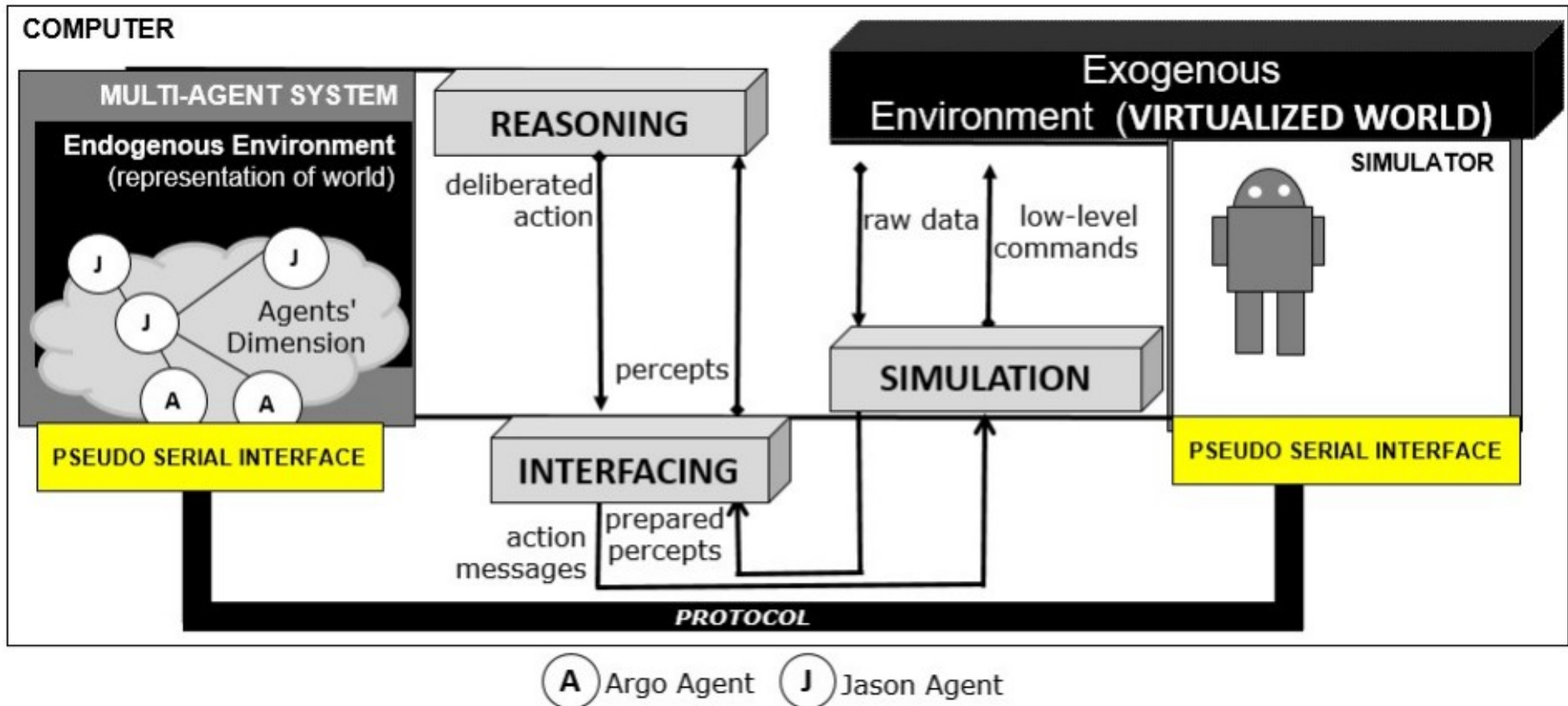
- **Embedded MAS lacks simulation tools for verification**
- **Data exchanged between an ARGO agent and a microcontroller is lost unless the reasoning is heavily instrumented**

Proposal



- **This ongoing work aims to solve these issues by using kernel modules**
 - A module to transparently connect an ARGO agent to a simulator
 - A module to transparently capture *data provenance* on a serial channel

Serial channel emulation



FREITAS, Bruno Policarpo Toledo; LAZARIN, Nilson Mori; PANTOJA, Carlos Eduardo. Uma Proposta de Emulador de Portas Seriais para Sistemas Multiagentes Embarcados. In: Workshop-Escola de Sistemas de Agentes, seus Ambientes e Aplicações (WESAAC), 17. , 2023, Pelotas/RS. Anais [...]. Pelotas: UFPel, 2023 . p. 55-66. URL: <https://zenodo.org/record/8329081>

Simulation tools



- **Previously we've developed a demonstration application of the communication¹**
- **Since then, we have successfully completed integration with other simulators**

Simulation tools

Integration process



- **Steps:**

- Understand the robot simulation programming
- An implementation of the Javino protocol to the simulator's development language
- Mapping a *getPercepts* to return the robot simulation values
- Programming the acts to robot's simulation

Simulation tools

WeBOTS



/home/bruno/Projetos/FourWheels_With_ChonIDE_Webots/worlds/4_wheels_robot.wbt (FourWheels_With_ChonIDE_Webots) - Webots R2023b

File Edit View Simulation Build Overlays Tools Help

Simulation View

0:22:59:632 - 0.88x

IMPORTABLE EXTERNPROTO

- WorldInfo
- Viewpoint
- TexturedBackground
- TexturedBackgroundLight
- Floor "floor"
- DEF WALL_1 Solid
- DEF WALL_2 Solid
- DEF WALL_3 Solid
- DEF WALL_4 Solid
- Robot "robot"

Selection: Floor (Solid)

Node	Position	Velocity
DEF:		

Print EXTERNPROTO

```
four_wheels_collision_avoidance.c
184
185 } else if ( ! strcmp( javino_received_msg , "goBack" ) ){
186
187     fprintf(stdout,
188         "\nReceived: goBack (%d)\n",
189         reasoning_cycle++ );
190
191     left_speed = -1.0;
192     right_speed = -1.0;
193
194
195     wb_motor_set_velocity(wheels[0], left_speed);
196     wb_motor_set_velocity(wheels[1], right_speed);
197     wb_motor_set_velocity(wheels[2], left_speed);
198     wb_motor_set_velocity(wheels[3], right_speed);
199
200     free( javino_received_msg );
201
202 } else {
203
204     fprintf(stderr,
205         "\nWARNING: unknown received reasoning (%d): (%s) \n",
206         reasoning_cycle++,
207         javino_received_msg );
208
209 }
210
211
212
213 /*
214 if (avoid_obstacle_counter > 0) {
215     avoid_obstacle_counter--;
216     left_speed = 1.0;
217     right_speed = -1.0;
218
219 } else {
220     // read sensors outputs
221
222     double ds_values[2];
223     for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
224         ds_values[i] = wb_distance_sensor_get_value(ds[i]);
225
226     // increase counter in case of obstacle
227     if (ds_values[0] < 950.0 || ds_values[1] < 950.0)
228         avoid_obstacle_counter = 100;
229
```

Console - All

```
Received: goAhead (21)
javino_received_msg: goAhead
Received: getPercepts (22) = dLeft(56.8);dRight(56.8);
javino_received_msg: getPercepts
Received: goAhead (23)
javino_received_msg: goAhead
Received: goAhead (24)
javino_received_msg: goAhead
Received: getPercepts (25) = dLeft(54.6);dRight(54.6);
javino_received_msg: getPercepts
Received: goAhead (26)
javino_received_msg: goAhead
Received: getPercepts (27) = dLeft(51.5);dRight(51.5);
javino_received_msg: getPercepts
Received: goAhead (28)
```

Simulation tools

Integration process



- Mapping a *getPercepts* to a simulator structure

```
javino_received_msg = javino_get_msg( );  
  
if ( ! strcmp( javino_received_msg , "getPercepts" ) ){  
  
    // left distance sensor value  
    float d1 = wb_distance_sensor_get_value( ds[0] );  
  
    // right distance sensor value  
    float d2 = wb_distance_sensor_get_value( ds[1] );  
  
    // Composing percepts message to send to Javino  
    sprintf(percepts_msg, "dLeft(%.1f);dRight(%.1f);", d1,  
  
    javino_send_msg( exogenous_port, percepts_msg);  
  
    free( javino_received_msg );
```

Simulation tools

Integration process



- **Mapping ARGO's acts to Simulator's API**

```
} else if ( ! strcmp( javino_received_msg , "goAhead" ) ){  
    left_speed = 1.0;  
    right_speed = 1.0;  
  
} else if ( ! strcmp( javino_received_msg , "goRight" ) ){  
    left_speed = 1.0;  
    right_speed = 0.0;  
  
} else if ( ! strcmp( javino_received_msg , "goBack" ) ){  
    left_speed = -1.0;  
    right_speed = -1.0;  
  
}
```



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Real world execution



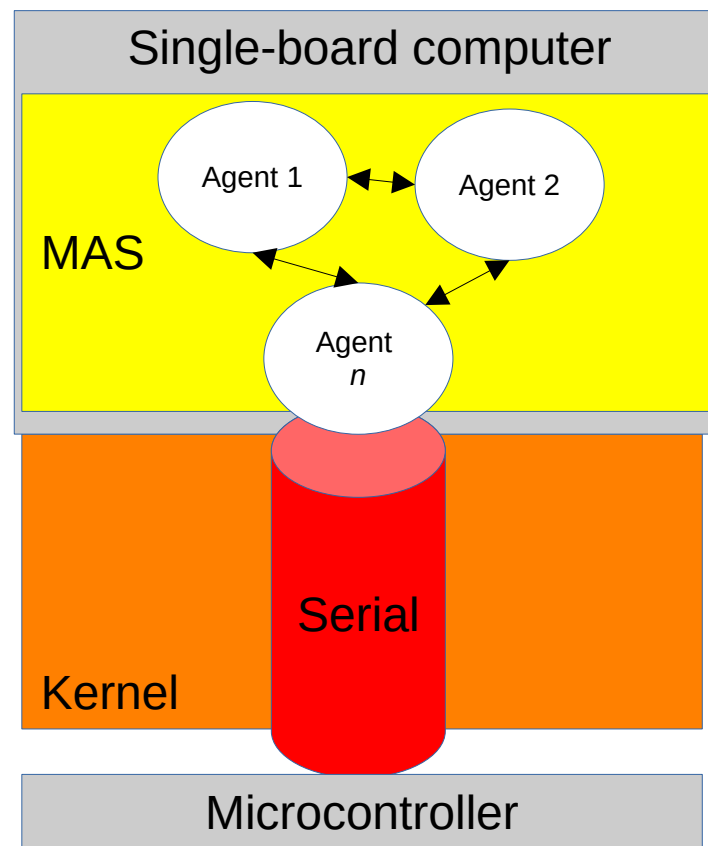
- **During real world execution, Embedded MAS applications data exchanged between an agent and the microcontroller will be lost unless heavily instrumented**

Data Provenance

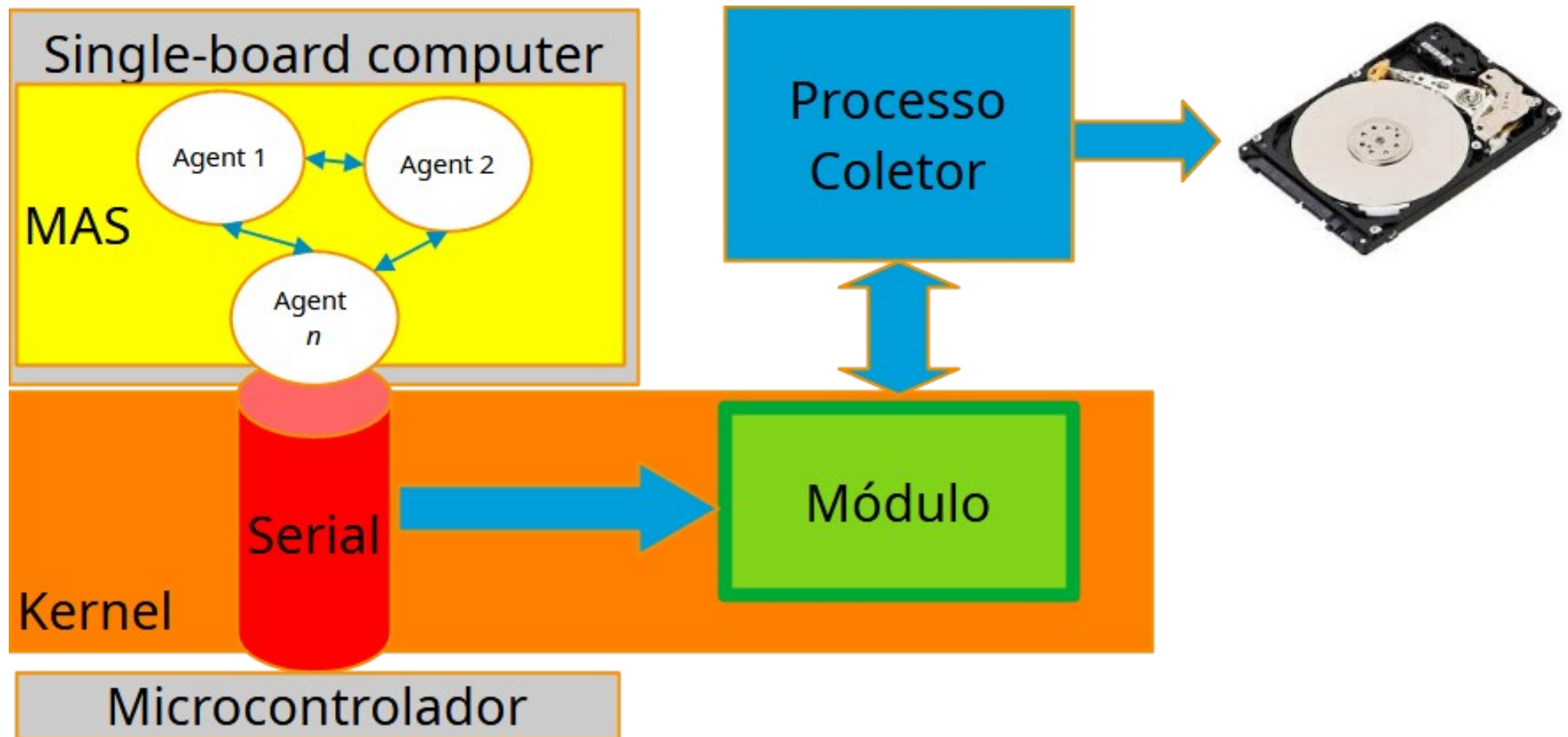


- **Data provenance informs the processes and data used to generate it, allowing reproduction of scientific experiments**
- **For ARGO agents, this data is anything passing through the serial channel**

Data Provenance



Data Provenance



Conclusion



- **There is now enough infrastructure to simulate Embedded MAS**
 - More simulators could be integrated
- **For collecting data provenance on real systems, it is possible to transparently access and snoop the serial channel data**
 - Data sampling works but needs raw data processing
 - Automatic provenance hooks may be the best (but not easier) path



Obrigado!